Handout A

Physical Features of Africa

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- Cape of Good Hope
- Bioko
- São Tomé
- St. Helena
- Zanzibar Is.
- Pemba Is.
- Mafia Is.
- Principe
- Reunion
- Mauritius
- Cape Verde Islands
- Canary Islands
- Madeira Islands
- Strait of Gibraltar
- Strait of Hormuz
- Gulf of Aden
- Red Sea
- Arabian Sea
- Indian Ocean
- Atlantic Ocean
- Mediterranean Sea

**Elevation**

- Feet
  - Over 10,000
  - 5,001–10,000
  - 2,001–5,000
  - 1,001–2,000
  - 0–1,000
  - Below sea level

- Meters
  - Over 3,050
  - 1,526–3,050
  - 611–1,525
  - 306–610
  - 0–305
  - Below sea level

- Mountain peak

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Climate Zones of Africa

- Highlands
- Marine west coast
- Humid subtropical
- Mediterranean
- Arid
- Semiarid
- Tropical wet and dry
- Tropical wet
Vegetation Zones of Africa

Vegetation Zones
- Highlands
- Desert
- Desert scrub
- Temperate grassland
- Tropical grassland
- Chaparral
- Coniferous forest
- Broadleaf evergreen forest

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Population Density of Africa
Economic Activity of Africa

Land Use
- Subsistence farming
- Commercial farming
- Nomadic herding
- Livestock raising
- Commercial fishing
- Forestry
- Trade and manufacturing
- Little or no activity

Resources
- Coal
- Diamonds
- Hydroelectric power
- Iron
- Natural gas
- Petroleum (oil)
- Precious metals (gold, silver, copper)
- Uranium

Map of Africa showing various economic activities and resources.